



NORWEGIAN ARMED FORCES
Norwegian Defence University College

The Russian-Ukrainian War

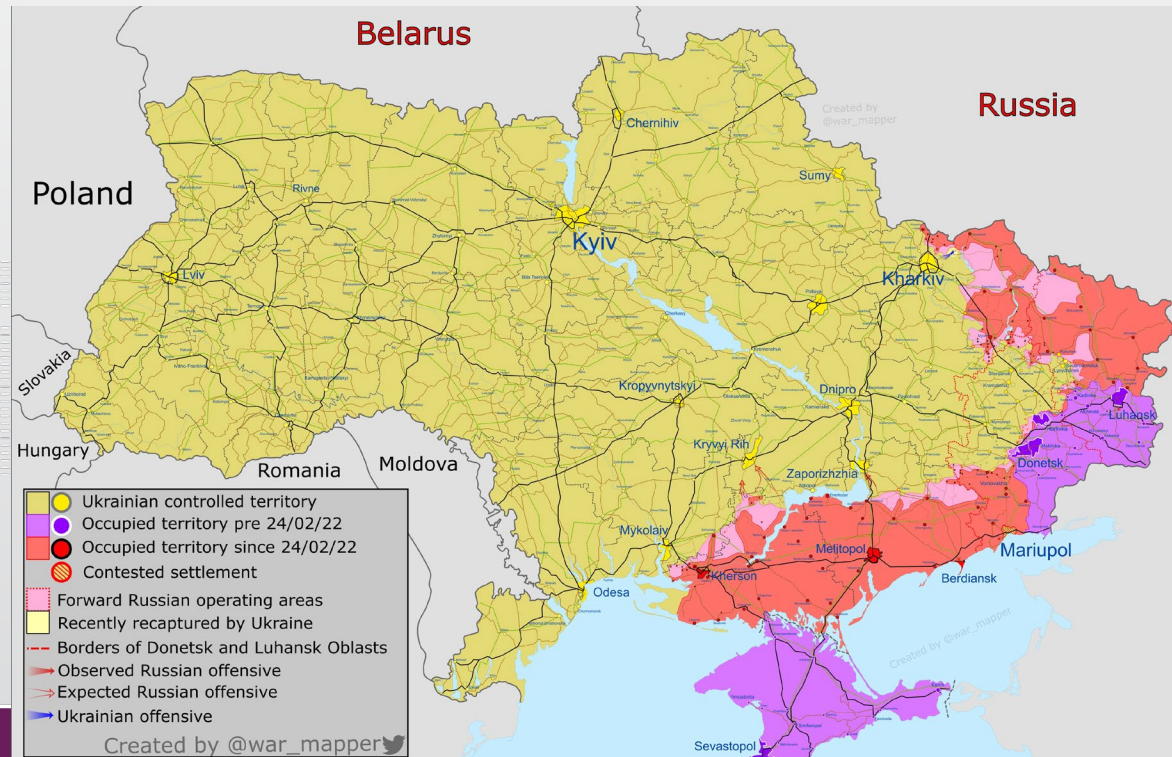
Boligkonferansen
10 mai 2022

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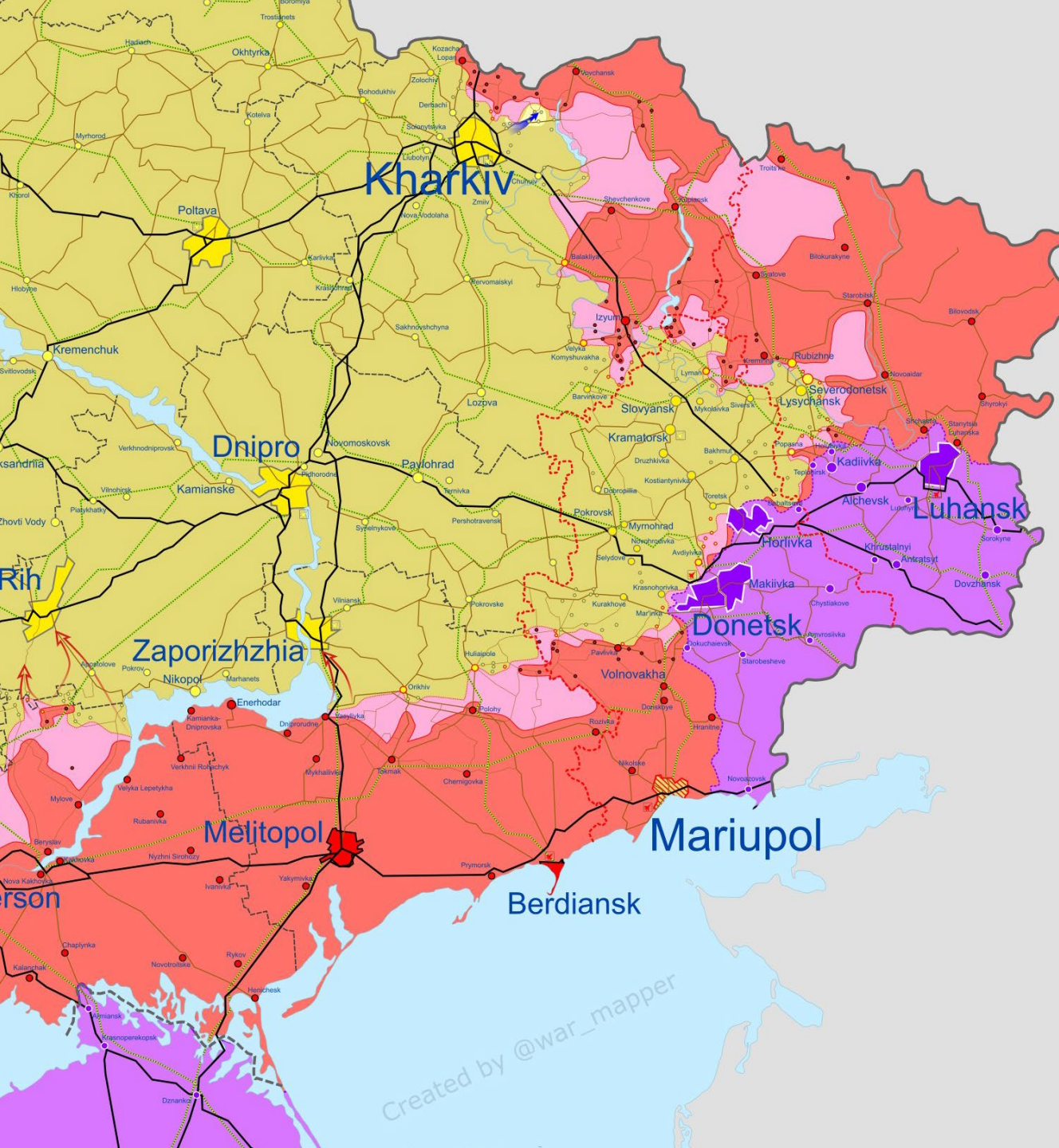


Possible Scenarios

1. Long war of attrition
2. Successful Russian or Ukrainian offensive
3. Surprising armistice
4. Events my dear boy...



Battle for Donbas





Damage to Infrastructure: \$60-92 Billion

- Kyiv School of Economics (2 May): \$92 billion
 - Residential: 29,7 billion
 - Roads: 29,7 billion
 - Industry: 10,0 billion
 - Airports: 6,8 billion
 - Railways: 3,6 billion
 - Health: 1,8 billion
 - Bridges: 1,6 billion
 - Other: 8,8 billion
- World Bank (21 April): \$60 billion



Urban Destruction



Transportation and Infrastructure



Environmental Issues



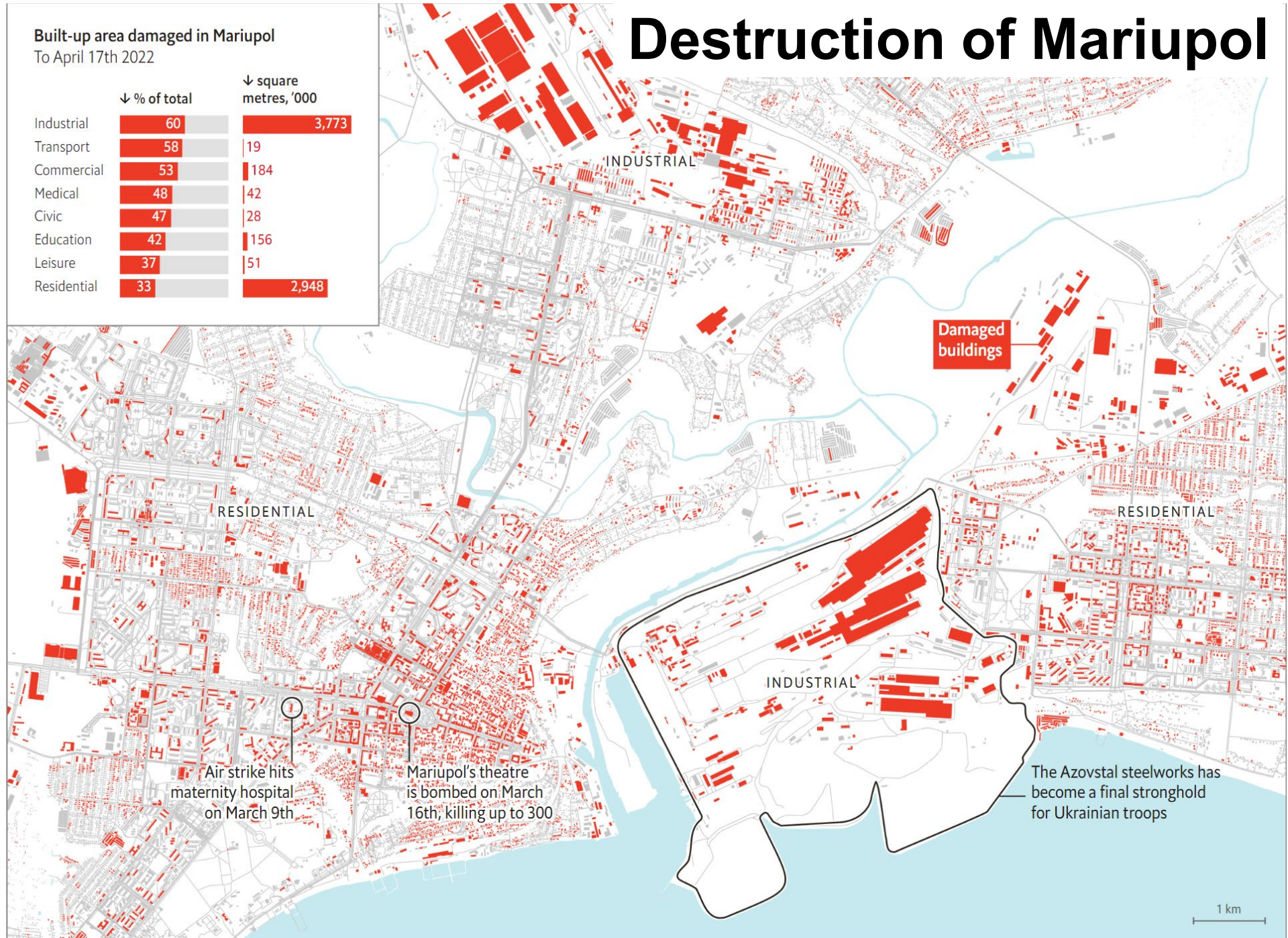
Mines and Explosives



Destruction of Mariupol

Built-up area damaged in Mariupol
To April 17th 2022

	↓ % of total	↓ square metres, '000
Industrial	60	3,773
Transport	58	19
Commercial	53	184
Medical	48	42
Civic	47	28
Education	42	156
Leisure	37	51
Residential	33	2,948





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Read more?

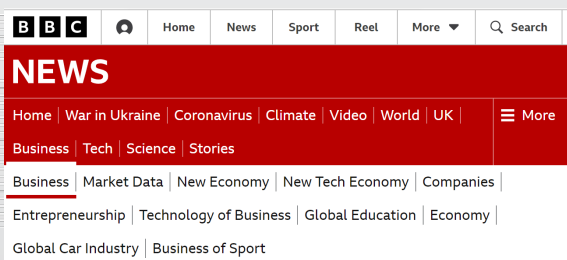
Articles, books and op-eds:

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Economic and Social Impact

- Instability
- Sanctions
- Energy markets
- Commodities markets
- Logistics and supply chains
- COVID
- Climate and environmental issues
- Inflation
- Food crisis



Germany and Austria take step towards gas rationing

